To: Judiciary A

By: Representative Moore

HOUSE BILL NO. 557

AN ACT TO ADDRESS THE APPLICATION OF FOREIGN LAWS; TO DEFINE FOREIGN LAW; TO PROVIDE LEGISLATIVE FINDINGS; TO PROHIBIT THE ENFORCEMENT OF FOREIGN LAWS UNDER CERTAIN CIRCUMSTANCES; TO PROVIDE FOR APPLICABILITY TO CERTAIN PERSONS; AND FOR RELATED PURPOSES.

- 6 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MISSISSIPPI:
- 7 **SECTION 1.** (1) "Foreign law" means any law, rule, or legal
- 8 code or system established and used or applied in a jurisdiction
- 9 outside of the states or territories of the United States
- 10 including Sharia law.
- 11 (2) The Legislature finds that it shall be the public policy
- 12 of this state to protect its citizens from the application of
- 13 foreign laws when the application of a foreign law will result in
- 14 the violation of a right guaranteed by the Constitution of this
- 15 state or of the United States, including, but not limited to, due
- 16 process, freedom of religion, speech, or press, and any right of
- 17 privacy or marriage as specifically defined by the Constitution of
- 18 this state.

19	(3) A court, arbitrator, administrative agency, or other
20	adjudicative, mediation, or enforcement authority shall not
21	enforce a foreign law if doing so would violate a right guaranteed
22	by the Constitution of this state or of the United States.

- 23 If any contractual provision or agreement provides for (4)24 the choice of a foreign law to govern its interpretation or the resolution of any dispute between the parties, and if the 25 26 enforcement or interpretation of the contractual provision or 27 agreement would result in a violation of a right guaranteed by the Constitution of this state or of the United States, the agreement 28 29 or contractual provision shall be modified or amended to the 30 extent necessary to preserve the constitutional rights of the 31 parties.
- 32 If any contractual provision or agreement provides for the choice of venue or forum outside of the states or territories 33 34 of the United States, and if the enforcement or interpretation of 35 the contract or agreement applying that choice of venue or forum provision would result in a violation of any right quaranteed by 36 37 the Constitution of this state or of the United States, that 38 contractual provision or agreement shall be interpreted or 39 construed to preserve the constitutional rights of the person 40 against whom enforcement is sought. Similarly, if a natural person subject to personal jurisdiction in this state seeks to 41 42 maintain litigation, arbitration, agency, or similarly binding proceedings in this state, and if a court of this state finds that 43

- 44 granting a claim of forum non conveniens or a related claim
- 45 violates or would likely lead to the violation of the
- 46 constitutional rights of the nonclaimant in the foreign forum with
- 47 respect to the matter in dispute, the claim shall be denied.
- 48 (6) Any contractual provision or agreement incapable of
- 49 being modified or amended in order to preserve the constitutional
- 50 rights of the parties pursuant to the provisions of this section
- 51 shall be null and void.
- 52 (7) Without prejudice to any other legal right, the
- 53 provisions of this section shall not apply when a juridical person
- 54 as defined by Civil Code Article 24 is a party to the contract or
- 55 agreement.
- 56 (8) The public policies expressed in the provisions of this
- 57 section shall apply only to actual or foreseeable violations of
- 58 the constitutional rights of a person caused by the application of
- 59 the foreign law.
- 60 **SECTION 2.** This act shall take effect and be in force from
- 61 and after July 1, 2014.